Yi 2
7399
F 17

Poetry.

Cataleptic
Coma.
Watchfulness

V It is as it were half an apoplexy.

+ In addition to these causes I shall add sleeping uniformly on One side.

+ It has nearly the same precursors.

I had a patient in the last summer 1802 Dr. Clarkson who was last this power of speaking the day before he was attacked with the palsy. — A weakness & numbness on one side, or of one limb are among its premonitory signs also a convulsive motion of the eye, or lips. ~~The cheek~~

+ The tongue alone is often the seat of palsy from its more frequent use than any other muscular part of the body in many people. I once saw it equally divided between a White & red Color.

+ or local congestions - or lesions of any kinds, or a

① It exists in all the intermediate steps between = palsy of the eye lid, and a retraction of the mouth & an inability to move the whole body. There is =

Palsy

This disease arises from the same remote & exciting causes as Apoplexy: when it affects the brain ~~But~~ It affects sometimes both sides and nerves of one side: but more frequently of but ~~without affecting any of the faculties of sense~~. The last is called Hemiplegia. ~~It~~ ~~forms both~~ the above ~~causes~~. It is called Paraplegia when it affects the lower ~~extremities~~ only. It often occurs in the upper & lower limbs from Colic, & now & then from the Dysentery & small pox. The bowels & limbs are affected with palsy in all those cases in which the limbs are affected. The cases of palsy unconnected with the brain depend upon a loss of excitement & excitability in the nerves &

= a form of it in the East Indies known
by the name of Bradeleri which
signifies Sheep- because persons who
have it totter like Sheep in Walking. It
is induced by the cool winds which
blow about Sun rise from the land,
and to which persons expose themselves in
that hot Country.

V The same State of palsy is often induced
by a neglected, or half cured Rheuma-
tism. I have called it Rheumapalsia.
= It is remarkable that palsy is often
induced by gradual pressure on the nerves. It must be
sudden.

= Out of 100 who died at Portsmouth
between 1801 and 1802 12 died of palsy. 8 of whom were
40 & 50, & but 1 under 20. beyond 50 - 3 between
Out of 152 who died in 1802 four died of palsy all
of whom were above 50 viz 50, 60. 64. 74

~~[illegible]~~ sometimes 2

muscular fibres. They ~~often~~ retain in this
state their sensibility, but this is often suspen-
-ded with ~~the causes of~~ excited by dexterity:
many substances thus paralyse y limbs,
but nothing more than the fumes or
vapor of lead, — hence all those people
who work in lead are more or less affec-
-ted by it. Dr Franklin's facts. It acts as
a stimulant: — V

all ages are subject to this disease.
I have seen it in persons under 10 years
of age, but persons beyond 50 are
most subject to it. ∓

The pulse on the affected side is
said "Observed ~~in the~~ generally to be more
full than on the sound side. I have
seen one case in which the pain was
most acute in the sound side. Perhaps pain here only at
same case there was an involuntary
flow of Urine which excoriated the
scrotum. A great flow of Urine often attends it.
V I have Observed a disposition

(c) There are cases however in wh the blood ves be drawn gradually. ~~but we let it run~~ where there are marks of Oppression in the blood vessels. Unless this be done, the vessels will react with so much force as to encrease the Disease. I have heard of palsy being thus induced where bl was not to prevent it.

v — white on one side, & of its natural

Appears over the bites. (c) sylydow ~~Opac~~ ~~I have lately~~

Sept. 3 1802 I ow: Convulsions seen it accompanied with a loss of taste in the tongue. when it originates in the brain. ~~It is acute & chronic. They change into each other.~~

(b) I have heard of a family in Longsland in wh 3 of the children were affected with paraplegia. None of y^e ancestors were affected with palsy of any kind. Hereditial ~~family~~ Disease, not as in Consumption a ~~family~~ Disease.

Hereditary.

It affects at times all the mental faculties, but most generally the memory 1 for words, 2 for ideas — 3 for time & place & 4 for persons according to its ~~grade~~ ~~seat~~ ~~in~~ ~~over~~. The inability to speak when it occurs is often the effect of a

to shed tears to be very common in
this disease also a sudden increase of appe-
tite, and involuntary motions on the
hand side - I have seen a sore mouth
with palsy. In one case twice attended
Wm Moore. I once saw it proved fatal.
In this disease the tongue
Primary Lips - What & Z nearly the
(E) The Remedies are palsy when its cause is
Same as stated in the Brain are
opposite V.S. This is required only where
the brain is affected. I have used it
to 150 Ounces in the Course of a week
or 10 days and with the happiest effects.
We are often unsuccessful in the use of
this remedy from applying it in
too sparing a manner.
Therefore be keep: in 1811.2
2 purges ℥ 3 Blisters to the head and
Neck ℥ 4 vomits - 5 The warm Bath.
The temperature of it shd be below
animal heat. Dr Falconer says more
patients were cured at Bath when
the water was at 94° than at 105.

total oblivion of words - or language, as
well as of injury to the senses
of the organs of speech.

— The senses are generally impaired,
& yet there is a Case related by Dr Hebreden,
in which the sense of smelling was entirely
exquisitely acute#. A man died in our hospital
in 1807 who had no motion of any of his limbs for
4 years, & yet all the senses in his head were intire.
I cured a black woman
of mere lo, by means of this remedy
After two Ds. Mr Peisse's Cork 1808 The
salivation was not intended. It should be
used cautiously in persons beyond 60
for reasons formerly given.

I once saw a case of it in which
there was a total absence of the sense
of taste. —
In Capt: Adams this sense existed
only on one side of the tongue.

such was the sensibility of some cases of the palsy mentioned by Dr Falconer, that to heat impaired a sense of warmth to it, even in Georgia of persons on the cold Bath. After sufficient depletion I have seen Lues this remedy. I Issues in the Arm or Lyon commended by Kirkland. a fellow in the Neck. & a Salivation I have used this remedy with great success. It should be repeated 3 or 4 times where. one using it once fails of suc= =cess. The excitement of the passions stimulating Cullen relates the case of a man who was made to speak by more his when angry affected limbs but could not do either, at any other time. Terror has cured it in many instances.

+ Dr Boerhaave ~~a Physic~~ — in a man who was
paralytic only in his waking State. —

I have seen a case in ~~w~~ the patient
could lift his paralytic arm only when he
looked at it. Edinburgh. & I have heard of
another in which the patient moved his affected
Organ when he awoke in the morning — before he recollected
that it was Diseased. It the ~~Effect of mind &~~ — reasonable
10 ~~th~~ certain Stimuli may be
employed in the mouth to direct
action, or to communicate it to
the brain, such as Salt & Red Pepper
= thin or Peruvian Bark.

11 Electricity. Dezenbrook says
a flash of lightning once cured a
palsy of 38 years standing. The
shocks to be useful should be often
repeated, but must not till the pulse
be tensions of the pulse is reduced.
It increases heat, and quickens
the Circulation

12 Drawing a tooth — could
Sally Brown in Surgery was in pain only.
13 Trying down the pound, or healthy Arm strongly
to determine powers into the paralytic side. Whereupon
attend — tying ligature round =

The son of Crœsus who was Dumb from
a palsy of his tongue, ~~was~~ upon seeing
a Persian Soldier approach his father to kill
him cried out "O! man do not
kill Crœsus" and ever afterwards
retained the use of his speech. The
cure of fire, and the danger of being destroyed
by it has cured this disease. ~~in one case which~~
~~came~~ The first symptoms of recovery
generally are in the Voice. 2 in the Power of
Speech. 3 in the Use of the hands. The
Ataxia, & a pricking sensation of the
limbs are favourable. a Sweating on
the affected limbs is a bad sign.
Speech now restored. Foretold.
Thus far have I spoken of the
Remedies for palsy when attended with Fever & Internal Affec:
action in which the Brain is
affected. where it is confined to the
& their capital is expended, that is in
muscles & Nerves, the Remedies for
Paraplegia
& ~~other~~ internal & External.
How known? long continuance of Symptoms

= the part. Lio's practice with his Salivary + are expanded
Vn² likewise by the Dental Gentle Distinguished
not being affected. 3 paralysed by a Fall or Blow. Describe Dus mobility
4 pain ~~here~~ or tumor near the part. 5 Long pulse.
+ I have heard of a Case of palsy in One Arm
from rubbing the wound Arm. The frequent Appo=
=ications of the Arms in exercise & Labor render this
a reasonable remedy. +

V ~~med~~ Remedies be used with a full
or tense pulse.

+ It would seem from the Duration of this
disease and the enemies & force of the Remedies
necessary to cure it that the Stimulus in the
brain is deep seated, & constant in its Operation.
But there is another fact which proves
this to be the case. Viz: ℞ Gent.ᵃ in
Virginia ~~has~~ has despairing of a Cure of his
a palsy - resolved to destroy himself by fasting.
He lived 60 days afterwards without swallowing
even water. He only washed his mouth
with it.

1 without any change. 2. It is indeed probable

The first should be stimulating diet,

and medicines - such as Vol: Liniet:

Steel — Salvol: — Garlic —

of Asafoetida - Infusion of horseradish

in wine - Vapour of mustard in Syrup

or molasses. Take care that none of these

Spirit Lavender

The external Remedies are —

Vapour Spirit

1 Warmth - in Water — Sand, or Salt.

Dr Jas Bond was much devoted to the Vapour from Spirit.

2 Frictions with the hand — flesh brush,

and acrid substances of all kinds.

I suspect we often do harm by using

strong frictions too soon. Remember all

muscular fibres are like the ear. They

vibrate only with certain definite

impressions suited to y^r state of excitab^y.

3 Empirematic Oils as Turpentine,

Tar &c. &c.

4 1pt Vol. ~~Salt~~ mixed with equal

parts of Other & Liniet: Camphor:

5 Cayenne pepper infused in Rum.

10 Battle Door to hand. Take care to attend to state
of the System.

The Remedies for a defect of Speech shd
be suited to its causes. When from an
affection of the brain — they should be
such as have been mentioned. When
2 by from palsy of the organs of Speech and
Stimulants. † and from 3 by oblivion of
by employing the same made
language to speak it than are employ in Childhood.
I once in part spended by this means.
I began with the 24 letters of the alphet
but before I got to Spelling my patient
grew worse & died. ⊙

† I have read of halloowing down the
throats having once cured a palsy of
the organs of Speech from this cause.
mental Stimulants have done most service in
these cases likewise.

= Prognosis

Pains in the limbs sometimes attend
convalescence. They are favourable Signs. Old
I have heard of cases and general
have heard of cases in which
Age does not forbid recovery from this disease.
a fever from some other cause has
cured palsy. One was in a woman of 83.
She was cured by an Intermittent. The 3d
was in a black man — above 70. He was
cured by the fever of the small pox. The 3d was
of a man in Boston who was cured by the yellow fever.
Insensibility in the affected limbs is a
Prog: I bad Sign. Slight Shakes predict worse
The Prognosis in palsy is as follows
2 It is most easily cured when recent. 2 Pain
Smelling & Itching are always favourable. 3 It is

I have known happy effects from
this ~~aff~~ application.
.6 The Cold Bath. 7 Electricity.
.7 Flagellation.
In the use of these external stimulants,
take care to attend to the state of the
pulse. 8 Opium. Given by Dr Hebenden.
9 Weights appended to the affected limb.
V Two persons thus cured in Hospital.
The Prophylaxis should be the
~~Heat is avoiding all exciting causes~~
same as in Apoplexy. (a) especially
~~two~~ particularly
One (b) particularly avoiding Vs: - gentle purge
One - avoiding Sleeping constantly on the
same side - avoiding Sitting with the same side
cross to the fire - and ~~sh~~ shapes ~~door~~ mas-
-ticating food constantly on the
same side of the Jaws.
One side

an appearance of great Depression, and of course
of great morbid exhilaration the quantity Drawn
should be small at a time (& repeated according to
circumstances. I have known 2 and heard of other
cases of palsy suddenly induced by puncturing the blood
vessels by neglecting this rule.

cured palsy. One
She was cured by an
was in a black man
cured by the fever
of a man in Boston who was cured by the yellow fever.

was in a woman of 83.
Intermittent. The
— above 70. He was
of the small pox. The 3rd was
Insensibility in the affected limbs is a
Prog: Bad Sign. ~~The Prognosis in palsy is as follows~~
~~Slight shakes predict worse~~
2 It is most easily cured when recent. 2 Pain
Smelling & Itching are always favourable. 3 It is

I have known happy effects from
this ~~aff~~ application.
7 Publicity.
6 The Cold Bath. 7 a Salivation.
In the use of these external stimulants,
take care to attend to the state of the
pulse 8 Opinm. Recommd by Dr Hebenden.
9 Weights appended to the affected limb.
Two persons thus cured in Hospital.
V The Prophylaxis should be the
~~Head is avoiding all the exciting causes~~
same as in Apoplexy. (a) especially
~~two~~ particularly
rivers lying constantly on one
~~not~~ sitting constantly on one side a
Query — Are ~~not~~ paralytic patients
most addicted to it? — I have see
3 ~~two~~ in 1805. —
~~3 Caldwell boys — has saved~~ 4. 3 affected
~~The standing~~ what the effect of ch
side, on which they slept — One on the
one side only the use of small frequent V.S. is
~~Is~~ best to prevent palsy ~~the~~ when
an appearance of great Depression, and of course
of great morbid exhilaration the quantity Drawn
should be small at a time & repeated according to
circumstances. I have known 2 and heard of other
cases of palsy suddenly induced by emptying the blood
vessels by neglecting this rule.

most easily cured when it
4 It is more curable in
the upper limbs. Even
5 It is often cured, tho' of
when it is the effect of
6 Such as are the effects of a
are easily cured. Remember
gout &c is often the effect of
arising in the Atmosphere
The more Insidious - the less Danger. —
7 Palsy from pregnancy & puerperile
fever is often cured. —
a sore mouth bad Dry sore
8 A wasting of the affected part is
unfavourable.
wounds are hurtful - when they don't unite.
9 Dysmobility - from fever - small
pox - Dysentery - cured as palsy.

arises from cold.
the lower than in
suppressed discharges hurtful.
Dysentery, Gout & Rheum.
a raging Epidemic
Equist and in their

Catalepsy

This disease is a tendency to Apoplexy & Epilepsy with a tonic Stiffness in all the Muscles instead of convulsions - and insensibility is not attended with falling down. It is indeed by a Congestion of blood in y^e^ Brain. in the Nerves. indicate

Many of the Causes of Apoplexy & Epilepsy bring it, but it is most commonly derived from long Attention of the Understanding, or of a Passion to One Subject. Archimedes exhibits a striking example of it in not flying from a Soldier who aimed a blow at his life. Sulpicius describes a Case of it from Love. We had a Case of it in Our Hospital a few years ago, a certain Caleb Parr - from Melancholly ch. indeed by his Fathers selling a Farm on w. he had been born - which had belonged to his Ancestors, & on w. he expected to have lived & died. — Its Remedies — V.S. & then strong, or Specific Stimulants applied

Bring it after ~~Vertigo~~ Wakefulness

√ Coma - called also Carus -

Lethargy - and Catalepsia - from great Affection of
a disposition to sleep longer than is natural. ~~less~~ sense & sensation
than motion, than differs

It often attends fever, but it is frequently the effect
of pressure on the brain - or in other words it is
an inferior grade of apoplexy. It has attracted attention from its duration & its grades. Dr Willan
mentions a case of it which lasted 26 days, & says
further that the Jews in London are most subject to
it. Dr Oliver in the Philos: Transactions mentions
a case of this disease which continued from the 17th of
Aug: till the end of the following Jan:. So profound was
this sleep in a woman at Hannault that neither pinching
the flesh - thrusting pins to the bone - stinging with
bees - and even the roaring of Cannon could
awakenher. Her limbs did not had the stiffness of death,
& yet she revived, and recovered her health. ~~It is a~~

Remedies
1st: in fevers according to the State of the System:
or Purgatives purges - Cataplasms to the soles of
the feet. and avoiding all its exciting causes.

What would be the effect of more gentle
Stimuli? A Whisper awakes a man - When
a loud Voice will not ~~to~~ I suspect they would be
more resistant than blisters & Vesicants.

from apoplexy.

to the body according to its cause. The young
man whose case was mentioned from
Tulpius was cured by conducting the lady
whom he loved into his presence. It was
suspended for a minute in a woman in the
Infy of Edinr by bringing her infant & placing it
before her. See here the effect a remedy derived from
a domestic affection.
wakefulness

This becomes a disease only when it exceeds
what is natural, and is attended with languor
afterwards. The limits of natural sleep are
different in different periods of life & in differt.
people. in his work relates the history of a
Spaniard Don Andres Gonzales de
Biscinos who between the ages of 20 &
70 never slept but 1/4 of an hour in
the 24, and yet he enjoyed uninterrupted
good health. His diet was slender, & consisted
weak Chocolate
chiefly of fish & Vegetables. In times of

=~~It is induced by~~= irritability in the System which succeeds the Crisis of a fever. 2 Great fatigue particularly from pleasure 3 Strong tea - and Coffee - 4 Small doses of Opium. ~~5 Sitz bat baths.~~ 5 Six Doses of Bath induced it for 3 days &

rights in ~~Mrs~~ Juliana miller. 6 Noises of all kinds. ~~The mental stimuli use the Understanding and all the passions~~

7 Dr willis relates a Case in which it alternated with Great flatulency, or Belching. This is an important fact - as it shows the possibility of diffusing the morbid excitement thro the whole System & confest: attracting it to some other parts of the body. The mental Stimuli are the undue exercise of the Understanding & certain passions of the mind. 2 in= =tensting. and vexatious business of all kinds. ~~Studies~~ 3 Strong tea & coffee. 4 Small doses of Opium. 5 Six Baths. 6 Noises of all kinds. 7 The undue exercise of the understanding & all the passions of the mind. 8 Vexatious business of all kinds. 9 Studies. 10 Sitz baths. 11 Flatulency. 12 Belching. 13 Irritability. 14 Fevers. 15 Fatigue. 16 Tea. 17 Coffee. 18 Opium. 19 Baths. 20 Noises. 21 Flatulency. 22 Belching. 23 Irritability. 24 Fevers. 25 Fatigue. 26 Tea. 27 Coffee. 28 Opium. 29 Baths. 30 Noises. 31 Flatulency. 32 Belching. 33 Irritability. 34 Fevers. 35 Fatigue. 36 Tea. 37 Coffee. 38 Opium. 39 Baths. 40 Noises.

Nervous Diseases there is often an absence of
sleep for Days & even for
, five & even six weeks without
Death, or any permanent injury to the
System. In many cases of this kind are re-
corporeal
= called by Dr. Haller. It is induced by ~~great fatigue~~
& mental causes. The former are ~~/~~ That State of ex =
~~after~~
~~Watchfulness often occurs in persons sick~~
~~Chagrin fevers.~~
~~Delirium is confined to Nervous diseases~~ Brain, ~~Long tedious Coffee often induced~~
~~is a pneumatology symptom of madness.~~ But
it
~~it is frequently the effect of mental stimu =~~
= ~~li~~ exciting the brain beyond the sleeping
depressing it below
point, or ~~of the~~ Powers of such a force
~~as the impulse is not to excite it to~~
The sleeping point. ~~Studious men so~~
created
In that ~~In the~~ ~~person~~ State of the System ~~the~~
in which the excitement is elevated above the sleeping
~~is often~~ a full or tense pulse, & a great
point there is often
throbbing in the temporal Arteries. The
I have known the lips of
Remedies are VS. ~~It acted~~ like a Charm
Z~~x~~ of blood act like a Charm in this disease
~~tapon~~ ~~Brent~~ a member of Congress
Cupping may be used if VS: be objected to. —

2 Ox:

V Where the brain is reduced ~~the~~ below the Sleeping Point, the Remedies Should be 1. Opium beginning with small Doses. 5 Drops will often do more Good in such Cases, than 30, or 50. accommodated to the reduced State of the System.

3 Asafetida. ~~4~~ I have known two pills ~~drams~~ induce Sleep. Where Opium had been given to no purpose. It is a more gentle & better accommodated Stimulus to the State of the System. 4 porter or Wine.

5 ~~Ex~~ Equalizing the excitement of the System by changing position in bed - or ~~jumping~~ rising out of bed - and walking across the floor, thereby throwing the excitement of the legs into the brain. 6 Throwing off the bed Cloathes, & creating reaction by the Sedative operation of the Cold. 7 warm Bath.

8 Light either of a candle ~~moon~~ - or of the morning - 9 Sleeping on the side 10 a customary Sound, as ticking of watches. Ringing of Bells &c the flow of water upon a ~~beach~~ ~~of~~ a bag of hops placed under the head. 11 a Royal remedy. cured George 3d.

In the year 1798, and gone him more
sound sleep than he had for several years
before. — The Repetition of this remedy has
have heard perfectly cured him of this
distressing state of nervous Irritability &
& abstinence from supper in the day
2 purging. 3 low diet & 4 Labor or exercise
partially walking
just before bed time in order to reduce the
excitement of the System to the sleeping
& Blisters to the ankles or neck
point. In my own practice after study of
walking &. I & profound Dashwoods & silence.
or sitting up. Mrs Morgan waked in bed, but slept in
8 Lying on the Back. 9 warmth applied to
her chair
the feet by bricks or bottles filled with hot
especially when they are disposed to be cold.
or cans
waters 10. Concentrating the mind upon one
or action, or Scene of any kind, or sound.
subject & thereby wearing it down to the
sleeping point. There may be
counting too backwards — thinking of a flock
of sheep leaping in succession over a
fence, or thinking of a wheat field
just before harvest waving before a gentle
breese of Wind, or listening to the sound of waters falling upon
a bason — an Aolian harp. V. Story of the
a monotonous voice.

12 Rocking in a cradle. 13

13 Dr Bimley relates the case of a man who was cured of Obstinate wakefulness by by being placed upon a millstone with his head towards its circumference, & gradually & gently turning the stone. 14 Sleeping upon a hard bed where it has been habitual — as in a Soldier — a sea Officer. Bonet.

15 going to bed precisely at the same hour every night, & rising at the same hour every morning. 16 no news, or fresh subjects of conversation to be introduced in the evening.

17 As there is great Solicitude in a patient About the issue of this disease, & as this Solicitude encreases this disease — he should often be told the histories of recoveries in which the duration & degree of wakefulness have far exceeded that with which he is afflicted. —

Remember in prescribing for this disease, that the brain — the blood vessels — the brain — the nerves & the muscles should all be reduced, or elevated to the sleeping point. — From our inattention to this Article, our best remedies often fail of success — even Opium itself. Thus by simply preserving muscular action — and mental exertion combined to induce sleep.